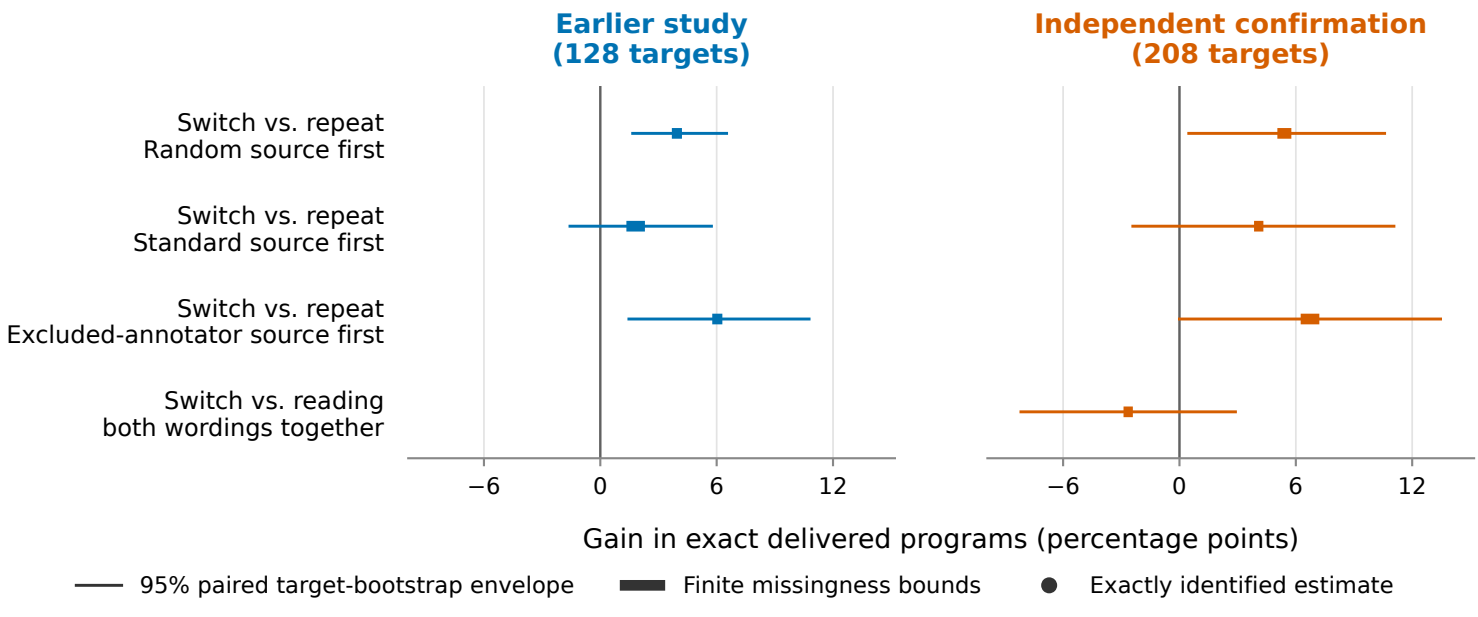

Earlier study
(128 targets)
Independent confirmation
(208 targets)
Switch vs. repeat
Random source first
Switch vs. repeat
Standard source first
Switch vs. repeat
Excluded-annotator source first
Switch vs. reading
both wordings together
−6
0
6
12
−6
0
6
12
Gain in exact delivered programs (percentage points)
95% paired target-bootstrap envelope
Finite missingness bounds
Exactly identified estimate