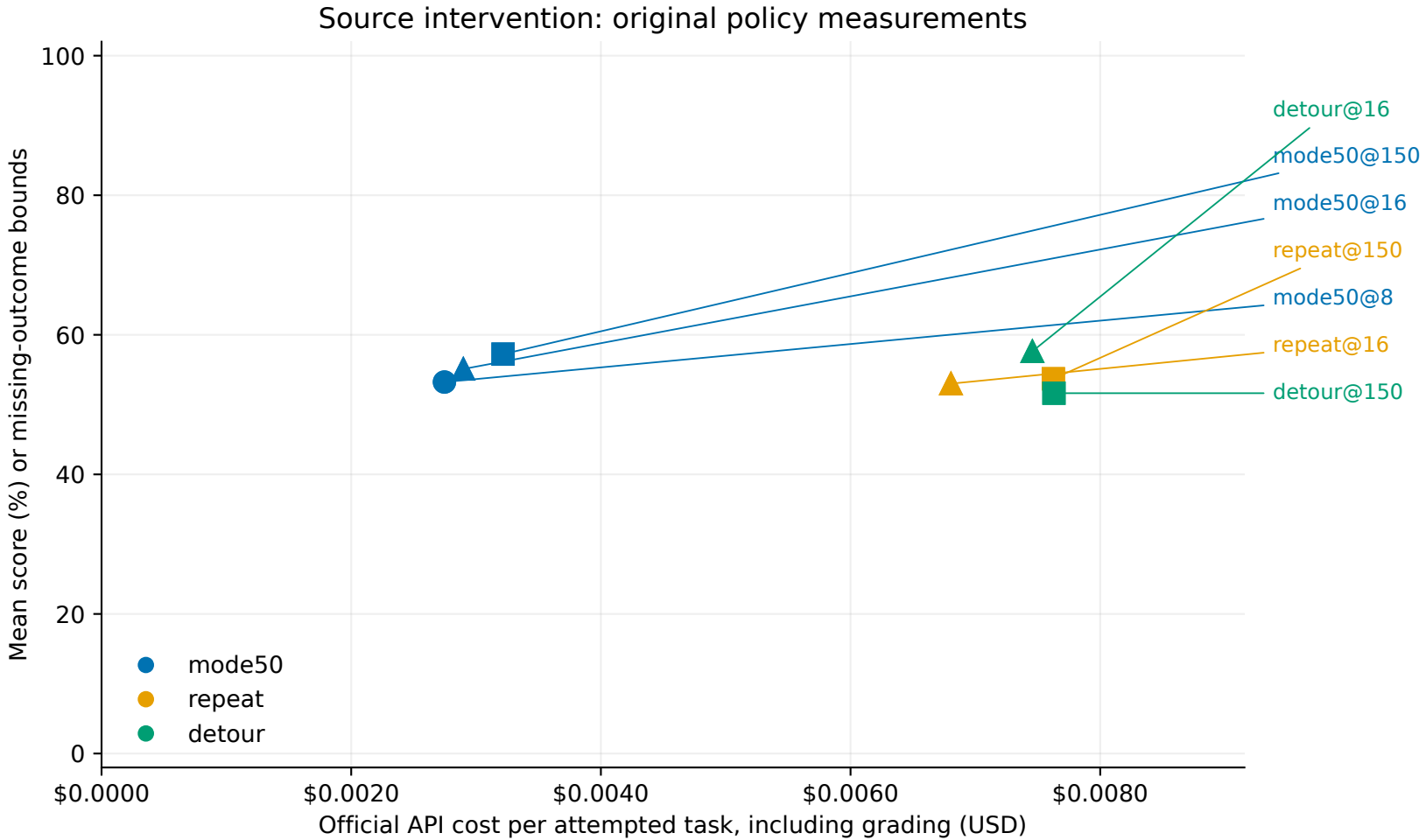


Vertical spans: missing-outcome bounds. Right arrows: cost lower bounds. ×: protocol errors.
Points are not interpolated; no confidence bands or population frontier are implied.